

Luminescent nanomaterials containing rare earth ions for security printing

Anh T.K., Loc D.X., Huong T.T., Vu N., Minh L.Q.

Institute of Materials Science, Vietnam Academy of Science and Technology, 18 Hoang Quoc Viet, Cau Giay distr., Hanoi, Viet Nam; College of Technology, Vietnam National University of Hanoi, 144 Xuan Thuy, Hanoi, Viet Nam

Abstract: The high-efficiency luminescent nanomaterials with different emission wavelengths of red ($\text{YVO}_4:\text{Eu}^{3+}$), green ($\text{CePO}_4:\text{Tb}^{3+}$), $\text{ZnS}:\text{Mn}^{2+}$ and $\text{YVO}_4:\text{Eu}^{3+}@\text{SiO}_2$ were successfully prepared with different concentrations of Mn and rare earth ions as active centres by chemical synthesis. Structure properties were studied. It was found that the particle size of our samples was in the range of 10-30 nm. Photoluminescent properties were studied under 325, 337, 365 and 370 nm excitations in order to apply in luminescent labels. The primary colour components are red and green emission making them very convenient and attractive for screen security printing systems. Hundreds of different labels with a size of 1-10 cm^2 were prepared by screen-printing as well as inkjet printing. By improving the Epson printer, commercial red, green and blue inks were used in the printing application. Screen and inkjet printing were deemed good methods for security printing. Our products were beautiful, high resolution and withstood tropical weather. Copyright ?? 2011 Inderscience Enterprises Ltd.

Author Keywords: Coreshell; Eu^{3+} security printer; Luminescent nanomaterial; Tb^{3+}

Year: 2011

Source title: International Journal of Nanotechnology

Volume: 8

Issue: 5-Mar

Page : 335-346

Link: Scopus Link

Correspondence Address: Anh, T. K.; Institute of Materials Science, Vietnam Academy of Science and Technology, 18 Hoang Quoc Viet, Cau Giay distr., Hanoi, Viet Nam; email: kimanh1949@gmail.com

ISSN: 14757435

DOI: 10.1504/IJNT.2011.038210

Language of Original Document: English

Abbreviated Source Title: International Journal of Nanotechnology

Document Type: Article

Source: Scopus

Authors with affiliations:

1. Anh, T.K., Institute of Materials Science, Vietnam Academy of Science and Technology, 18 Hoang Quoc Viet, Cau Giay distr., Hanoi, Viet Nam
2. Loc, D.X., Institute of Materials Science, Vietnam Academy of Science and Technology, 18 Hoang Quoc Viet, Cau Giay distr., Hanoi, Viet Nam

3. Huong, T.T., Institute of Materials Science, Vietnam Academy of Science and Technology, 18 Hoang Quoc Viet, Cau Giay distr., Hanoi, Viet Nam
4. Vu, N., Institute of Materials Science, Vietnam Academy of Science and Technology, 18 Hoang Quoc Viet, Cau Giay distr., Hanoi, Viet Nam
5. Minh, L.Q., Institute of Materials Science, Vietnam Academy of Science and Technology, 18 Hoang Quoc Viet, Cau Giay distr., Hanoi, Viet Nam, College of Technology, Vietnam National University of Hanoi, 144 Xuan Thuy, Hanoi, Viet Nam

References:

1. Prasad, P.N., (2004) *Nanophotonics*, A John Wiley & Sons, New York
2. Prasad, P.N., (2003) *Introduction to Biophotonics*, Wiley-Interscience, New York
3. Wang, F., Tan, W.B., Zhang, Y., Fan, X., Wang, M., *Luminescent nanomaterials for biological labeling* (2006) *Nanotechnology*, 17, pp. R1-R13
4. Wong, K.-L., Law, G.-L., Murphy, M.B., Tanner, P.A., Wong, W.-T., Lam, P.K.-S., Lam, M.H.-W., *Functionalized europium nanorods for in vitro imaging* (2008) *Inorg. Chem.*, Vol., 47 (12), pp. 5190-5196
5. www.blacklight.com/product/fluorescent Anh, T.K., Benalloul, P., Barthou, C., Giang, L.T.K., Vu, N., Minh, L.Q., *Luminescence, energy transfer and up - Conversion mechanisms of Y₂O₃ nanomaterials doped with Eu, Tb, Tm, Er and Yb ions* (2007) *J. Nanomater.*, 2007. , Doi: 10.1155/2007/48247, Article ID 48247
6. Chau, P.T.M., Anh, T.K., Loc, D.X., Vu, N., *Synthesis and characterization of nanocrystalline YVO₄:Eu³⁺* (2008) *Proceedings of the Eleventh Vietnamese German Seminar on Physics and Engineering*, pp. 88-92. , Nha Trang, 31 March-05 April
7. Di, W., Zhao, X., Nie, Z., Wang, X., Lu, S., Zhao, H., Ren, X., *Heat-treatment induced luminescence degradation in Tb³⁺-doped CePO₄ nanorods* (2010) *J. Lumin.*, 130, pp. 728-732
8. Bao, J., Yu, R., Zhang, J., Wang, D., Deng, J., Chen, J., Xing, X., *Oxalate-induced hydrothermal synthesis of CePO₄:Tb nanowires with enhanced photoluminescence* (2010) *Scr. Mater.*, 62, pp. 133-136
9. Tripathi, B., *Synthesis and luminescence properties of manganese-doped ZnS nanocrystals* (2007) *Solid-State Electron.*, 51, pp. 81-84
10. Anh, T.K., Vu, N., Streck, W., Hui, D., Minh, L.Q., (2007) *Preparation, Optical Properties and Application of Nanomaterials Doped with Rare Earth Ions*, pp. 967-970. , ICCE15, Hainan Island, China, 15-21 July
11. www.lumiglo.com Anh, T.K., Minh, L.Q., Vu, N., Huong, T.T., Huong, N.T., Barthou, C., Streck, W., *Nanomaterials containing rare earth ions Tb, Eu, Er and Yb: Preparation, optical properties and application potential* (2003) *J. Lumin.*, 102-103, pp. 391-394
12. Vu, N., Anh, T.K., Liem, N.Q., Quan, N.H., Khoi, N.T., *CePO₄:Tb nanoparticles: Preparation, structure and optical properties* (2008) *J. Korean Phys. Soc.*, 52 (5), pp. 1514-1517
13. Minh, L.Q., Binh, N.T., Huong, T.T., Huong, N.T., Thanh, N.T., Nghiem, V.T., Mien, V.D., Anh, T.K., *Hybrid and composite with nanostructures for photonic technology* (2006) *1st IWOFFM-3rd IWONN Conference*, pp. 480-484. , Halong, Vietnam, 3-10 December
14. Huong, T.T., Anh, T.K., Kirchoff, J., Aichele, C., Minh, L.Q., *Preparation and photonic features of Erbium-activated Silica-Zirconia multilayer films derived from sol gel process* (2006) *International Conference on Engineering Physics ICEP 2006*, pp. 79-82. , Hanoi, 9-13 October
15. Huong, T.T., Anh, T.K., Nam, M.H., Barthou, C., Streck, W., Minh, L.Q., *Preparation and infrared emission of silica-zirconia-alumina doped with erbium for planar waveguide* (2007) *J. Lumin.*, 122-123, pp. 911-913
16. Anh, T.K., Huong, T.T., Chi, T.T.K., Vu, N., Nam, M.H., Giang, L.T.K., Tuyen, L.D., Minh, L.Q., *Luminescence and up -*

- Conversion mechanism of some photonic materials doped with Eu, Er and Yb ions (2005) Proceeding of the First Vietnamese-Italian International Joint Workshop, pp. 63-70. , Hanoi, 28-29 November
17. Anh, T.K., Vu, N., Huong, T.T., Minh, L.Q., Nanomaterials containing rare earth ions for infrared card and planar waveguide application (2004) The 2nd International Workshop on Nanophysics and Nanotechnology (IWONN04), pp. 161-164. , Hanoi, 22-23 October
 18. Beaurepaire, E., Buissette, V., Sauviat, M.P., Giaume, D., Lahlil, K., Mercuri, A., Casanova, D., Alexandrou, A., Functionalized fluorescent oxide nanoparticles: Artificial toxins for sodium channel targeting and imaging at the single-molecule level (2004) *Nano Lett.*, 4 (11), pp. 2079-2083
 19. Patra, C.R., Bhattacharya, R., Patra, S., Basu, S., Mukherjee, P., Mukhopadhyay, D., Inorganic phosphate nanorods are a novel fluorescent label in cell biology (2006) *J. Nanobiotech.*, 4 (11), pp. 1-15
 20. Hyppönen, I., Holsjö, J., Kankare, J., Lastusaari, M., Pihlgren, L., Up conversion properties of nanocrystalline ZrO₂:Yb³⁺, Er³⁺ phosphors (2007) *J. Nanomater.*, pp. 1-8. , Article ID 16391
 21. Misra, S.N., Gagnani, M.A., Indira, D.M., Shukla, R.S., Biological and clinical aspects of lanthanide coordination compounds (2004) *Bioinorg. Chem. Appl.*, 2 (3-4), pp. 155-192