

# Novel exchange-spring configuration for excellent magnetic and magnetostrictive softness

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**Abstract:** Magnetization and magnetostriction data are reported for discontinuous type exchange-spring  $Tb(Fe_{0.55}Co_{0.45})_{1.5}/(Y_{0.1}Fe_{0.9})$  multilayers, in which nanograins coexist with amorphous phase in soft YFe layers. This novel exchange-spring configuration exhibits an excellent magnetic and magnetostrictive softness: low magnetic coercivity ( $H_C=1\text{ mT}$ ), large magnetostriction ( $\epsilon=720 \times 10^{-6}$ ) and large parallel magnetostrictive susceptibility ( $\chi_{||}=d\gamma/dH=29.7 \times 10^{-2}\text{ T}^{-1}$ ). In addition, the observed phenomena of the negative contribution to magnetostriction, the formation of the extended domain wall at the interfaces and the exchange-bias are discussed. © 2004 Elsevier B.V. All rights reserved.

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