## Magneto-optical properties of ZnO:Co nanocrystalline films

## Hoang L.H., Khoi N.T., Hai N.H., Pacuski W., Yang I.-S.

Faculty of Physics, Hanoi National University of Education, 136 Xuan Thuy, Cau Giay, Hanoi, Viet Nam; Center for Materials Science, Hanoi University of Science, Vietnam National University, Hanoi, Viet Nam; Institute of Experimental Physics, Warsaw University, Poland; Division of Nano-Sciences, Department of Physics, Ewha Woman University, Seoul 120-750

Abstract: Co doped ZnO films were synthesized from the precursors Zn(CH  $_3$ COO) $_2$ .2H $_2$ O and Co(CH $_3$ COO) $_2$ .4H $_2$ O by using a "High Voltage Spray Pyrolysis" technique. The physical properties of the prepared films were characterized by using scanning electron microscopy (SEM), X-ray diffraction (XRD) and physical property mesurement system (PPMS) measurements. The films studied were of a wurtzite phase with grain sizes of about 20 nm. The 5 % Co-doped ZnO films exhibited ferromagnetic behavior at room temperature. The transmission and the optical magnetic circular dichroism (MCD) measurements confirmed that Co  $^{2+}$  was located at the tetrahedral sites of the ZnO wurtzite structure. MCD results showed that the observed ferromagnetism was less likely related to a carrier-induced mechanism.

Author Keywords: Diluted magnetic semiconductor; Ferromagnetism; Optical magnetic circular dichroism

Year: 2008

Source title: Journal of the Korean Physical Society

Volume: 52 Issue: 5

Page: 1621-1624

Cited by: 1

Link: Scorpus Link

Correspondence Address: Hoang, L. H.; Faculty of Physics, Hanoi National University of Education, 136

Xuan Thuy, Cau Giay, Hanoi, Viet Nam; email: hoanglhsp@yahoo.com

ISSN: 3744884

Language of Original Document: English

Abbreviated Source Title: Journal of the Korean Physical Society

Document Type: Article

Source: Scopus

Authors with affiliations:

- 1. Hoang, L.H., Faculty of Physics, Hanoi National University of Education, 136 Xuan Thuy, Cau Giay, Hanoi, Viet Nam
- 2. Khoi, N.T., Faculty of Physics, Hanoi National University of Education, 136 Xuan Thuy, Cau Giay, Hanoi, Viet Nam
- 3. Hai, N.H., Center for Materials Science, Hanoi University of Science, Vietnam National University, Hanoi, Viet Nam
- 4. Pacuski, W., Institute of Experimental Physics, Warsaw University, Poland
- 5. Yang, I.-S., Division of Nano-Sciences, Department of Physics, Ewha Woman University, Seoul 120-750

References:

- 1. Wolf, S.A., (2000) J. Supercond, 13, p. 195
- 2. Ueda, K., Tabata, H., Kawai, T., (2001) Appl. Phys. Lett, 79, p. 988
- 3. Cho, Y.M., Choo, W.K., Kim, H., Ihm, Y.E., (2001) Appl. Phys. Lett, 80, p. 3358
- 4. Lee, H.J., Jeong, S.Y., Cho, C.R., Park, C.H., (2002) Appl. Phys. Lett, 81, p. 4020
- 5. Lee, H.-J., Kim, S.-K., Cho, C.R., Kim, S.-J., Jeong, S.-Y., (2005) J. Korean Phys. Soc, 46, p. 34
- 6. Rode, K., Anane, A., Contuor, J.P., (2003) J. Appl. Phys, 93, p. 7676
- 7. Saeki, H., Tabata, H., Kawai, T., (2001) Solid State Commun, 120, p. 439
- 8. Han, S.J., Song, J.W., (2002) Appl. Phys. Lett, 81, p. 4212
- 9. Song, Y.Y., Park, K.S., Son, D.V., Yu, S.C., Kang, H.J., Shin, S.W., Whang, C.N., Lee, K.W., (2007) J. Korean Phys. Soc, 50, p. 1706
- 10. Koidl, P., (1977) Phys. Rev. B, 15, p. 2493
- 11. Gaj, J.A., (1988) Semiconductors and Semimetals, 25, p. 275., edited by J. K. Furdyna and J. Kossut Academic Press, Boston
- 12. Kudryavtsev, Y.V., Dubowik, J., Kim, K.W., Lee, G.M., Lee, Y.P., Whang, C.N., (1997) J. Korean Phys. Soc, 31, p. 122