

# Large magnetocaloric effect above 300 K and magnetoresistance in $(La_{0.5}Pr_{0.5})_{1-x}Pb_xMnO_3$ perovskites

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**Abstract:** Perovskite compounds  $(La_{0.5}Pr_{0.5})_{1-x}Pb_xMnO_3$  ( $x = 0.1 - 0.5$ ) with orthorhombic structure were prepared by using a solid-state reaction technique. In the studied samples, the spin-glass-like state occurs at low temperatures and the Curie temperature,  $T_c$ , increases from 170 K ( $x = 0.1$ ) to 336 K ( $x = 0.5$ ) because of a strong double exchange. The magnetic entropy change,  $|?S_m|$ , reached its largest value of 2.06 J/kg?K at  $?H = 13.5$  kOe for the sample with  $x = 0.4$  ( $T_c = 323$  K). Due to the large  $|?S_m|$  and high  $T_c$ , these materials are suggested for use as active magnetic refrigerants for magnetic refrigeration technology at temperatures above room temperature. While the conductivity of the samples with  $x = 0.1$  and 0.2 exhibits only a semiconducting behavior over the whole measured temperature range, there is insulator-metallic phase transition on the R(T) curves of the samples with  $x = 0.3 - 0.5$ . The magnetoresistance of the samples was measured and large values for MR were found.

**Author Keywords:** Magnetic oxides; Magnetocaloric effect; Perovskite structure; Spin-glass behavior

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