

# Exchange interactions in rare earth-transition metal compounds

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**Abstract:** Using the strength of R-R interactions deduced from the ordering temperatures of  $\text{RNi}_2$  compounds, the R-T exchange-coupling parameter ( $A_{RT}$ ) in  $\text{R}_m\text{T}_n$  ( $R = \text{rare earth}$ ,  $T = \text{Co or Fe}$ ,  $m / n = 1/2; 1/3; 6/23; 1/5; 2/17; 1/12$ ) and  $\text{R}_m\text{T}_n\text{B}_k$  ( $m / n / k = 1/4/1; 2/14/1; 1/12/6$ ) systems has been evaluated from analyses of Curie temperatures. Whereas  $A_{RR}$ , as deduced from the  $\text{RNi}_2$  compounds, increases by almost an order of magnitude in a given series,  $A_{RT}$  is enhanced by a factor of only about three from the heavy to the light rare earth compounds. These phenomena, already reported in literature, are based on 4f-5d exchange interactions at R sites. In addition, for a given rare earth element, going from T-poor to T-rich compounds, a tendency to decrease is found for both  $A_{RCO}$  and  $A_{RFe}$ ; this variation is discussed in terms of 3d-5d hybridization. ?? 1993.

**Index Keywords:** Magnetization; Rare earth compounds; Rare earth elements; Transition metal compounds; Transition metals; Compensation temperature; Curie temperature; Electronic configuration hybridization; Exchange coupling parameter; Exchange interactions; Hybridization; Intersublattice; Magnetic moments; Rare earth sublattice; Transition metals sublattice; Intermetallics

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