

# Structural and magnetic phase transitions of shape-memory $\text{Ni}_{50}\text{Mn}_{25+x}\text{Ga}_{25-x}$ alloys with excess Mn

Thuy N.P., Nong N.V., Yao Y.D.

Faculty of Electronics and Telecommunication, College of Technology, Hanoi National University, Hanoi, Viet Nam; International Training Institute for Materials Sciences, Hanoi, Viet Nam; Institute of Physics, Academia Sinica, Taipei 115, Taiwan

**Abstract:** The Mn-excess  $\text{Ni}_{50}\text{Mn}_{25+x}\text{Ga}_{25-x}$  alloys with  $1 < x < 7$  were developed to investigate structural transitions and magnetic properties. The martensitic transformation temperature ( $T_M$ ) for the structural transformation from tetragonal to cubic was clearly observed from magnetization, electrical resistivity and X-ray diffraction studies as a function of temperature for temperatures below 400 K. The  $T_M$  value increased roughly from 260 K to 355 K with increasing Mn concentration and  $T_M$  showed an abrupt change at the composition  $x = 5$ . For the structural transition, the Curie temperature ( $T_C$ ) decreased slightly from 380 K and was insensitive to variations on the Mn/Ga ratio. During the heating and the cooling processes, the samples showed a temperature hysteresis at and below  $T_M$ . A magnetic-field-induced strain (MFIS) of about 0.2 % at an applied magnetic field of 4.2 kOe was derived by using the martensitic transition temperature for polycrystalline samples.

**Author Keywords:** Austenite; Field-induced strain; Martensite; Shape-memory alloy; Twin variants

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Correspondence Address: Thuy, N. P.; Faculty of Electronics and Telecommunication, College of Technology, Hanoi National University, Hanoi, Viet Nam; email: [thuynp@vnu.edu.vn](mailto:thuynp@vnu.edu.vn)

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Authors with affiliations:

1. Thuy, N.P., Faculty of Electronics and Telecommunication, College of Technology, Hanoi National University, Hanoi, Viet Nam
2. Nong, N.V., International Training Institute for Materials Sciences, Hanoi, Viet Nam
3. Yao, Y.D., Institute of Physics, Academia Sinica, Taipei 115, Taiwan

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