## Properties of the Bi-surplus superconducting Bi<sub>2.1-x</sub> Pb<sub>x</sub>Sr<sub>2</sub>Ca<sub>2</sub>Cu<sub>3</sub>O<sub>y</sub> compounds Sinh N.H.

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Abstract: Properties of the Bi-surplus superconducting  $Bi_{2.1-x}Pb_xSr_2Ca_2Cu_3O_y$  (x = 0.00-0.60) compounds have been investigated. It is found that Pb plays a very important role in the formation of the superconducting phases with high purity and especially in promoting and enhancing the stability of the 2223 phase in (Bi,Pb)-Sr-Ca-Cu-O compounds. By increasing the duration of the heat treatment, the single-phase region will be widened, while the transition temperatures and values of zero-resistance remain nearly unchanged. With suitable heat treatment, the 120 K high-T<sub>C</sub> phase can be synthesized by the solid-state reaction method. The superconducting fraction reaches a maximum in the compounds with x = 0.30-0.60. Special attention is paid that the superconducting state is destroyed by annealing in vacuum for the compound with x = 0.40. ?? 2003 Elsevier Science B.V. All rights reserved.

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