

# Large magnetic-entropy change above 300 K in CMR materials

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**Abstract:** A large magnetic-entropy change ??S<sub>M</sub> associated with the ferromagnetic-paramagnetic transition in CMR materials ( $\text{La}_{0.65}\text{Sr}_{0.35}\text{MnO}_3$ ,  $\text{La}_{0.6}\text{Sr}_{0.2}\text{Ca}_{0.2}\text{MnO}_3$ ,  $\text{La}_{0.6}\text{Sr}_{0.2}\text{Ba}_{0.2}\text{MnO}_3$  and  $\text{La}_{0.7}\text{Ca}_{0.06}\text{Ba}_{0.24}\text{MnO}_3$ ) has been observed. It is shown that the ??S<sub>M</sub> reaches a maximum value of 2.26J/kg/K for La<sub>0.6</sub>Sr<sub>0.2</sub>Ba<sub>0.2</sub>MnO<sub>3</sub> composition at Curie temperature of 354 K, upon 10 kOe applied field variation. Due to the large ??S<sub>M</sub> and high Curie temperature, these CMR materials are suggested to use as active magnetic refrigerants for magnetic refrigeration technology above room temperature. ?? 2002 Elsevier Science B.V. All rights reserved.

**Author Keywords:** Double exchange; Entropy; Magnetic refrigeration; Magnetocaloric effect; Perovskite

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