

# The discovery of the colossal magnetocaloric effect in a series of amorphous ribbons based on Finemet

Chau N., The N.D., Hoa N.Q., Huu C.X., Tho N.D., Yu S.-C.

Center for Materials Science, College of Science, Vietnam National University, 334 Nguyen Trai, Hanoi, Viet Nam; Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Glasgow, Glasgow, United Kingdom; Department of Physics, Chungbuk National University, Cheongju, 361-763, South Korea

**Abstract:** A large number of amorphous ribbons based on Finemet have been prepared by rapid quenching on a single copper wheel with linear speed of  $v = 25\text{-}30$  m/s. The ribbons are 20-25  $\mu\text{m}$  thick and 6-8 mm wide. All as-cast samples are amorphous. Two criteria producing the colossal magnetocaloric effect (CMCE) in magnetic materials working as magnetic refrigerants are high saturation magnetization and sharp ferromagnetic-paramagnetic phase transition. The Fe-based amorphous ribbons fit these criteria. Thermomagnetic curves as well as isothermal magnetization curves around the Curie temperature of all the studied samples have been determined. The results show that the magnetic entropy change,  $|\Delta S_m|$ , belongs to a class of materials with CMCE and the  $|\Delta S_m|_{\text{max}}$  values have been obtained at a moderately low magnetic field change of 1.35 T, moreover  $|\Delta S_m|_{\text{max}}$  occurred at quite high temperature. © 2006 Elsevier B.V. All rights reserved.

**Author Keywords:** Amorphous magnetic materials; Magnetocaloric effect; Nanocrystalline materials

**Index Keywords:** Colossal magnetoresistance; Curie temperature; Entropy; Magnetization; Nanocrystalline materials; Phase transitions; Rapid quenching; Amorphous ribbon; Colossal magnetocaloric effect; Isothermal magnetization; Magnetic entropy change; Magnetocaloric effect; Amorphous materials; Amorphous materials; Colossal magnetoresistance; Curie temperature; Entropy; Magnetization; Nanocrystalline materials; Phase transitions; Rapid quenching

Year: 2007

Source title: Materials Science and Engineering A

Volume: 448-451

Page : 360-363

Link: Scopus Link

Correspondence Address: Yu, S.-C.; Department of Physics, Chungbuk National University, Cheongju, 361-763, South Korea; email: scyu@chungbuk.ac.kr

ISSN: 9215093

DOI: 10.1016/j.msea.2006.02.354

Language of Original Document: English

Abbreviated Source Title: Materials Science and Engineering A

Document Type: Article

Source: Scopus

Authors with affiliations:

1. Chau, N., Center for Materials Science, College of Science, Vietnam National University, 334 Nguyen Trai, Hanoi, Viet Nam

2. The, N.D., Center for Materials Science, College of Science, Vietnam National University, 334 Nguyen Trai, Hanoi, Viet Nam, Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Glasgow, Glasgow, United Kingdom
3. Hoa, N.Q., Center for Materials Science, College of Science, Vietnam National University, 334 Nguyen Trai, Hanoi, Viet Nam, Department of Physics, Chungbuk National University, Cheongju, 361-763, South Korea
4. Huu, C.X., Center for Materials Science, College of Science, Vietnam National University, 334 Nguyen Trai, Hanoi, Viet Nam
5. Tho, N.D., Center for Materials Science, College of Science, Vietnam National University, 334 Nguyen Trai, Hanoi, Viet Nam
6. Yu, S.-C., Department of Physics, Chungbuk National University, Cheongju, 361-763, South Korea

#### References:

1. Pecharsky, V.K., Gschneidner Jr., K.A., (1997) *J. Magn. Magn. Mater.*, 167, p. 2179
2. Morrish, A.H., (1963) *The Physical Principles of Magnetism*, Willey, New York (Chapter 3)
3. Dankov, S.Yu., Tishin, A.M., Pecharsky, V.K., Gschneidner Jr., K.A., (1998) *Phys. Rev. B*, 57, p. 3478
4. Pecharsky, V.K., Gschneidner Jr., K.A., (1997) *Phys. Rev. Lett.*, 78, p. 4494
5. Morellou, L., Blasco, J., Algarabel, P.A., Ibarra, M.R., (2000) *Phys. Rev. B*, 62, p. 1022
6. Hu, F.X., Shen, B.G., Sun, J.R., Cheng, Z.H., (2001) *Phys. Rev. B*, 64, p. 012409
7. Tegus, O., Bruck, E., Buschow, K.H.J., de Boer, F.R., (2002) *Nature*, 415, p. 150
8. Bruck, E., Ilyn, M., Tishin, A.M., Tegus, O., (2005) *J. Magn. Magn. Mater.*, 290-291, p. 8
9. Chen, Y.F., Wang, F., Shen, B.G., Sun, J.R., Wang, G.J., Hu, F.X., Cheng, Z.H., Zhu, T., (2003) *J. Appl. Phys.*, 93, p. 6981
10. Fujieda, S., Fujita, A., Fukamichi, K., (2002) *Appl. Phys. Lett.*, 81, p. 1276
11. Hueso, L.E., Sande, P., Miguens, D.R., Rivas, J., Rivaldulla, F., Lopez-Quintela, M.A., (2002) *J. Appl. Phys.*, 91, p. 9943
12. Choudhury, Md.A., Akhter, J.A., Minh, D.L., Tho, N.D., Chau, N., (2004) *J. Magn. Magn. Mater.*, 272-276, p. 1295
13. Chau, N., Cuong, D.H., Tho, N.D., Nhat, H.N., Luong, N.H., Cong, B.T., (2004) *J. Magn. Magn. Mater.*, 272-276, p. 1292
14. Marin, P., Lopez, M., Hernando, A., Iqbal, Y., Davies, H.A., Gibbs, M.R.J., (2002) *J. Appl. Phys.*, 39, p. 374
15. Gomez-Polo, C., Perez-Landajabal, J.I., Recarte, V., Mendoza Zelis, P., Li, Y.F., Vazquez, M., (2005) *J. Magn. Magn. Mater.*, 290-291, p. 1517
16. Chau, N., Chien, N.X., Hoa, N.Q., Niem, P.Q., Luong, N.H., Tho, N.D., Hiep, V.V., (2004) *J. Magn. Magn. Mater.*, 282, p. 174
17. Chau, N., Hoa, N.Q., Luong, N.H., (2005) *J. Magn. Magn. Mater.*, 290-294, p. 1547

Download Full Text: 0595.pdf