

# Influence of A-site substitution on ESR spectra of lanthanum manganite perovskites

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**Abstract:** We studied electron spin resonance (ESR) spectra of  $\text{La}_{0.7}\text{A}_{0.3}\text{MnO}_3$  ( $\text{A}=\text{Sr}, \text{Ba}, \text{Pb}, \text{and Cd}$ ) perovskites in a large range of temperature, from their Curie temperature to  $\approx 500$  K. Asymmetrical EPR signals at temperatures  $T_C < T < T_{\min}$ , due to FM correlations, became Lorentzian at  $T \geq T_{\min}$  or slanted equal to  $T_{\min}$ , where  $T_{\min}$  is the temperature corresponding to the narrowest ESR linewidth. The ESR linewidth vs. temperature,  $\Delta H(T)$ , in the region  $T > T_{\min}$  well fits to the model of adiabatic hopping motion of small polarons  $\Delta H(T) = \Delta H_0 + (a/T) \exp(-E_a/k_B T)$ , where  $E_a$  and  $k_B$  are the activation energy and the Boltzmann factor, respectively;  $\Delta H_0$  and  $a$  are constants. It is worth noticing that, in this temperature range, the Lande factor  $g$  for the samples is about 2.00, indicating spin-spin interaction among electrons of  $\text{Mn}^{3+}$  and  $\text{Mn}^{4+}$  ions playing an important role. © 2006 Elsevier B.V. All rights reserved.

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