

Integrating population and gender issues and social- economic development planning

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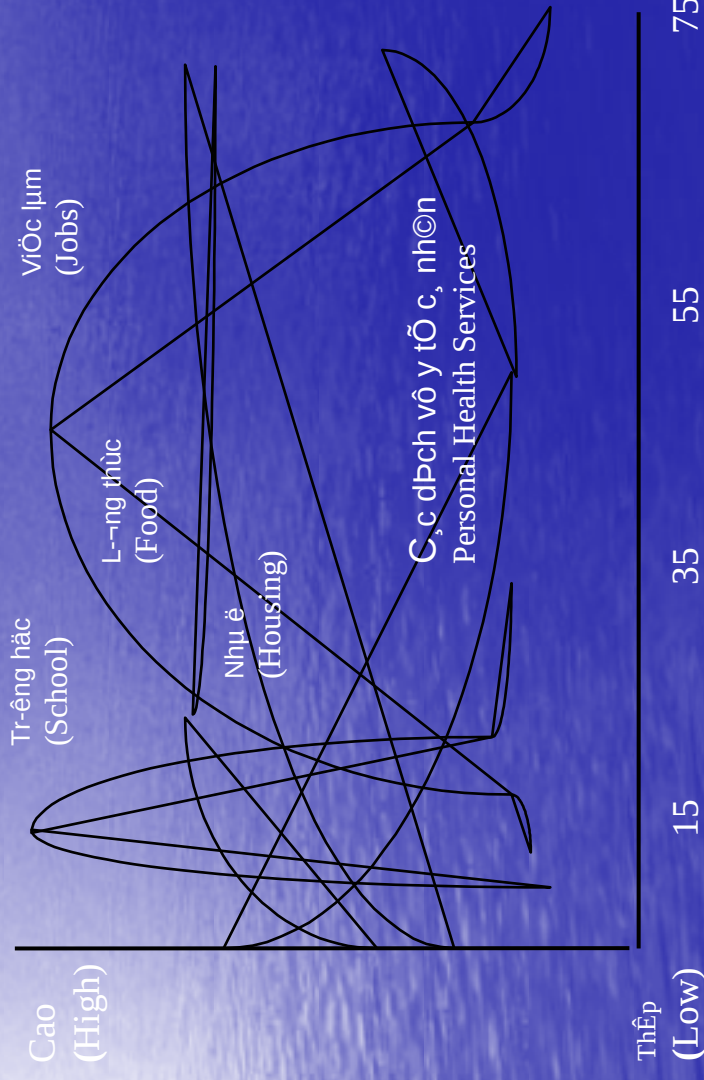
The theory of the relationship between population gender and social development

Integrating population, gender and
development planning



The impact of population issues and social development

The relationship between age and demand for individual social services



Personal demand
for services is
varied according
to age



Developing
planning for social
service supply
from social service
demand

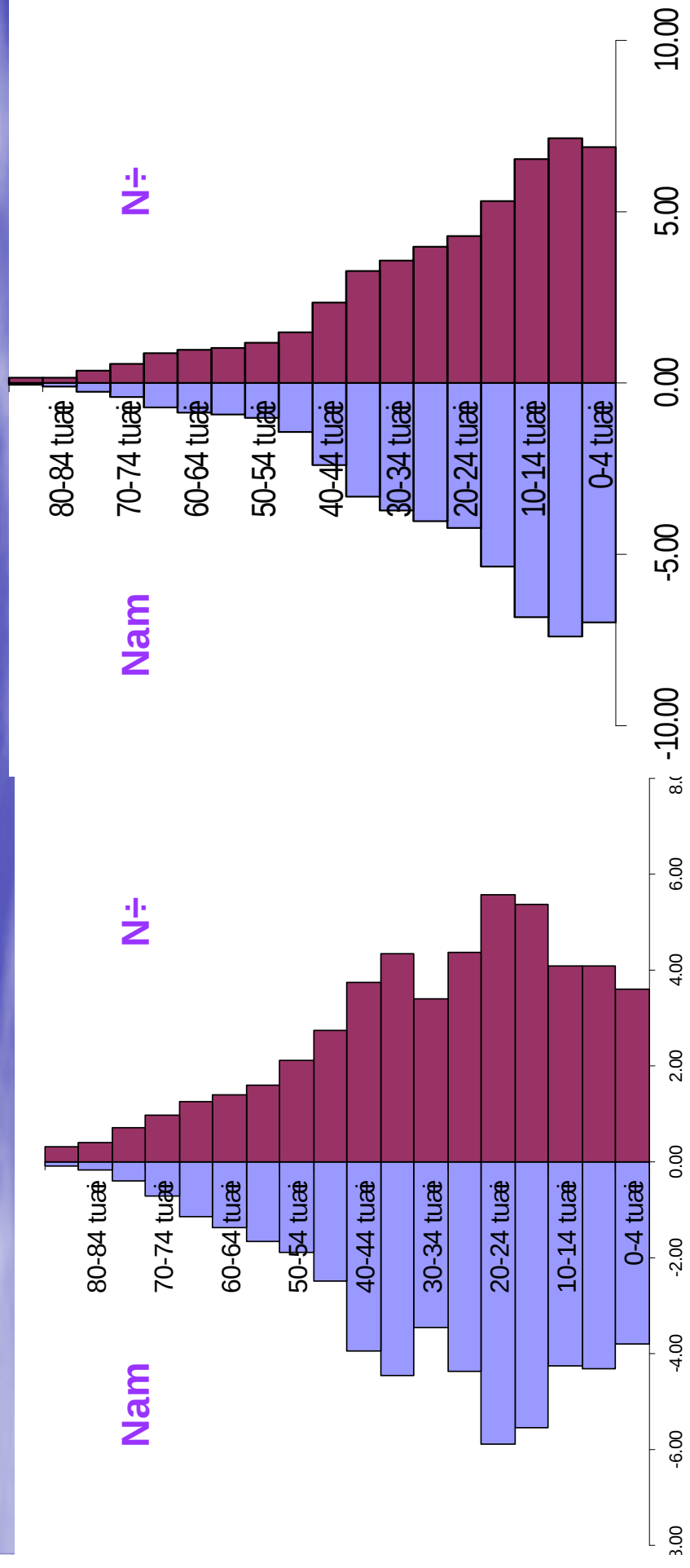
The relationship between population and social service demand

- Essential social service demand for accommodation, education, employment, Medical healthcare by age and gender
- Each social community has different population size, age and gender pattern, and peoples → different demand for social service

Social service development planning

- Outline supply development planning for social service for particular social community from people's demand
- Seriously Consider population, gender in population development process and result

Hanoi, Lao Cai population 1/4/1999



Hanoi: 2.675.166

Lao Cai: 594.364

Compare Hanoi population : Reality and supposition

Age group	Age pattern of Lao Cai province (%)	Hanoi population, 1999 (person)		
		Age pattern of Lao Cai province	Reality	Differences
0-14	41,78	1.117.684	646.151	- 471.553
15-59	52,81	1.412.755	1.789.461	+376.706
60+	5,41	144.726	239.554	+ 94.828
Total	100	2.675.166	2.675.166	

Social service and basic social service

- Social service : all organized service activities to improve the people's development and manage the relationship between people and people, people and environment.
- Basic social service : essential kinds and minimum provision of social service for people development in correspondence with social and economic development in a particular development period.

Basic social service

- **The United Nation's standard**

a/ Education: complete access to nursery and primary schools, reduction of adult illiteracy

b/ Health services : make primary health care at all levels

c/ Human nutrition national program

d/ Population and family planning

e/ Social service: natural disaster rescue service

f/ Water supply and sanitary facilities: rural water supply projects(for towns with below 30,000 people); water supply and sanitary facilities projects in semi - rural areas

- **Vietnam standard**
- **In social service sector add:**
 - Social welfare for the poor
 - preferential support for people with national awards
 - support orphaned and homeless children
 - support the disabled, and rehabilitation centers

Development conceptions

Development is defined to be the continuous progress of all facets of economics politics And society of a nation. Development is advancement of the quantity and quality of socio-economics

Population Education

Health service
Culture

Sports

Social
welfare

Others

Economic activities

Development and sustained development conception

Development = economic growth (1) + economic pattern
transference (2) + social advancement (3)

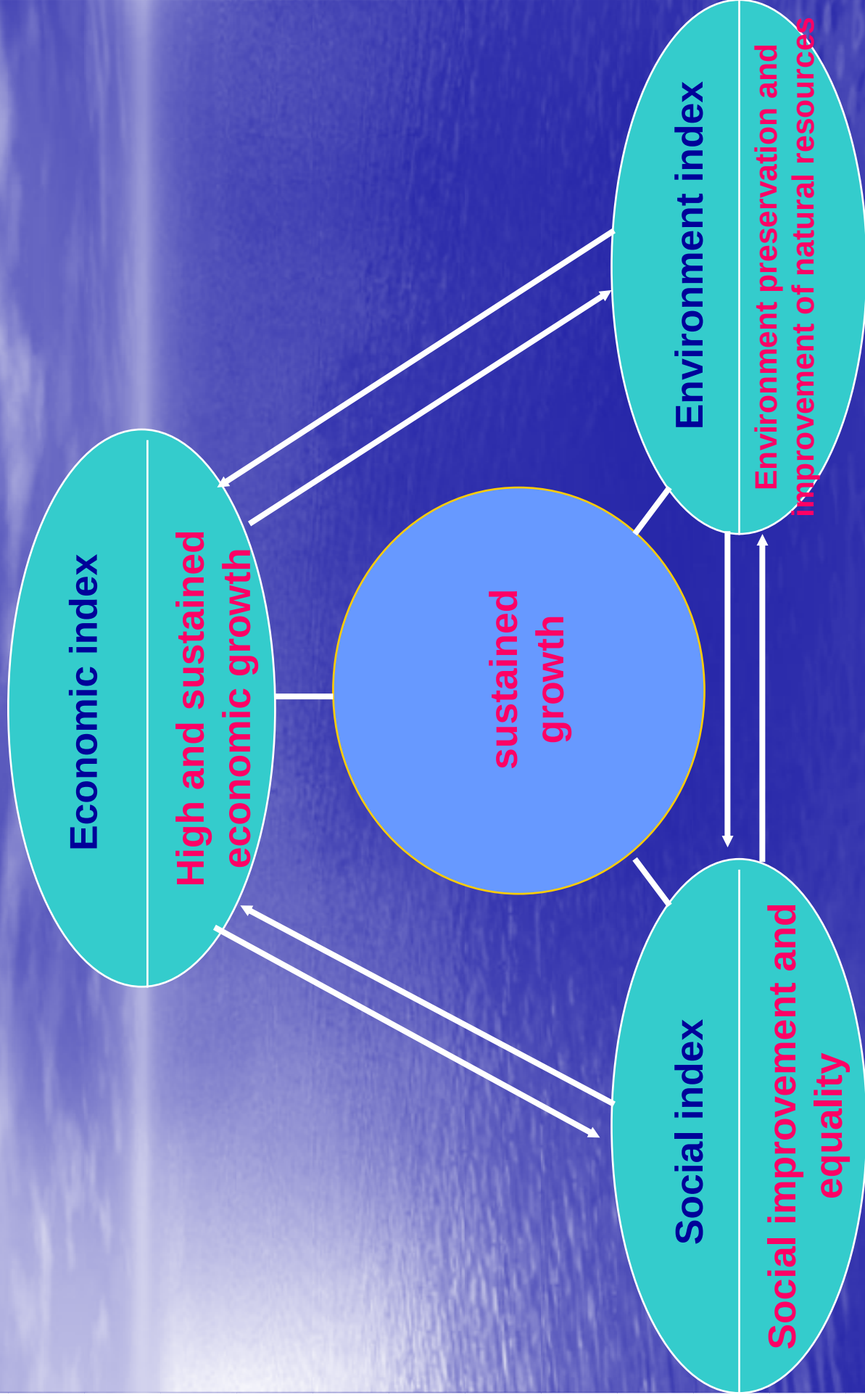
*Development means the reduction and
rejection of famine, diseases, illiteracy, poor
sanitary, unemployment and inequality*

*Economic development, economic growth,
social advancement and sustained
environment*

Development and sustained development conception

Sustained development covers all facets of social life, thus economic development should be attached to social advancement and equality, environment improvement, social and economic stability and national security

Sustained development index groups



Sustained social development

- Equal access to participate and benefit from development
- Equal opportunity for people to reach their full potential and contribute to social development and benefit from that development
- Job security
- Equal access to reach basis social service
- Ensure the vulnerable groups have favorable conditions to satisfy their demand for their basis social services.
- Reduce social differences among social communities and gender
- Healthy spiritual and social life
- Social security
- Popular and efficient participation of individuals and social communities in social management

Social equality and justice

- Social equality is the equality for people at all facets of socio-economic fields. However, the nature of human beings is the inequality of physics and social relationship so the equality is hard to fulfill
- Social justice is the equality of people in responsibility of contribution and right to benefit with the idea that equal responsibility(contribution) means equal benefits

Social justice

- The equality in terms of the relationship between contribution and benefits
- The criteria for social justice is equal contribution means equal benefits

The forms of social justice

- a.** Paid or benefit directly from the contribution
- b.** Create equal access to development opportunities and sources.
 - Equal opportunities in individual development
 - Equal opportunities to work
 - Equal opportunities to human development sources
- c.** Create equal right to reach and benefit from basis social service corresponding with national socio-economic development in a particular period

Social justice implementation

- Case (a) depends on the market selection, production efficiency and the general relationship between salary, wage in society
- Case (b) and (c) government policies plays important role in guiding, monitoring and implementing.

Social justice implementation

- Case (c) create equal access to and benefits from national basic social services corresponding to socio-economic development in a particular period.
- =>Government releases and monitors the implementation
- Example: the law of total primary enrollment, free healthcare service for children below 6

Government's responsibility in basic social service implementation

1. Determine minimum salary and management policies
2. Create equal accessibility to development
3. Determine basis social service

Social development index system

No	Nations or organization	Index groups	The number of index
1	ESCAP	12 groups: poverty rejection; Population; Medical and Healthcare; HIV/AIDS control, Education; Emploment; Housing; Environment; Natural disasters ; Criminals;	45
2	UNDP	social security, life expectancy;water and sea environment; social life; social spending in environment preservation	74
3	UNFPA and UNICEF support for Vietnam	10 groups: Population; Family planning; Health services ; Education and training; Culture; Labor and employment ; Living standards; social security and law; social development investment	104
4	Vietnam	Social -population index system is approved to launch from 2000 (10 groups) : Education and training; Health services ; Population;	164

Social development contents

- Population and family
- Education and training
- Health services
- Employment
- Art and culture
- Sports
- Television and radio broadcast
- Research
- Social issues
- Environment

Integrating population gender and population development planning

- Have different approach to population issues at specific areas to fulfill the national goals
- The relationship between population and gender, family and family planning

Integrating population gender and education development planning

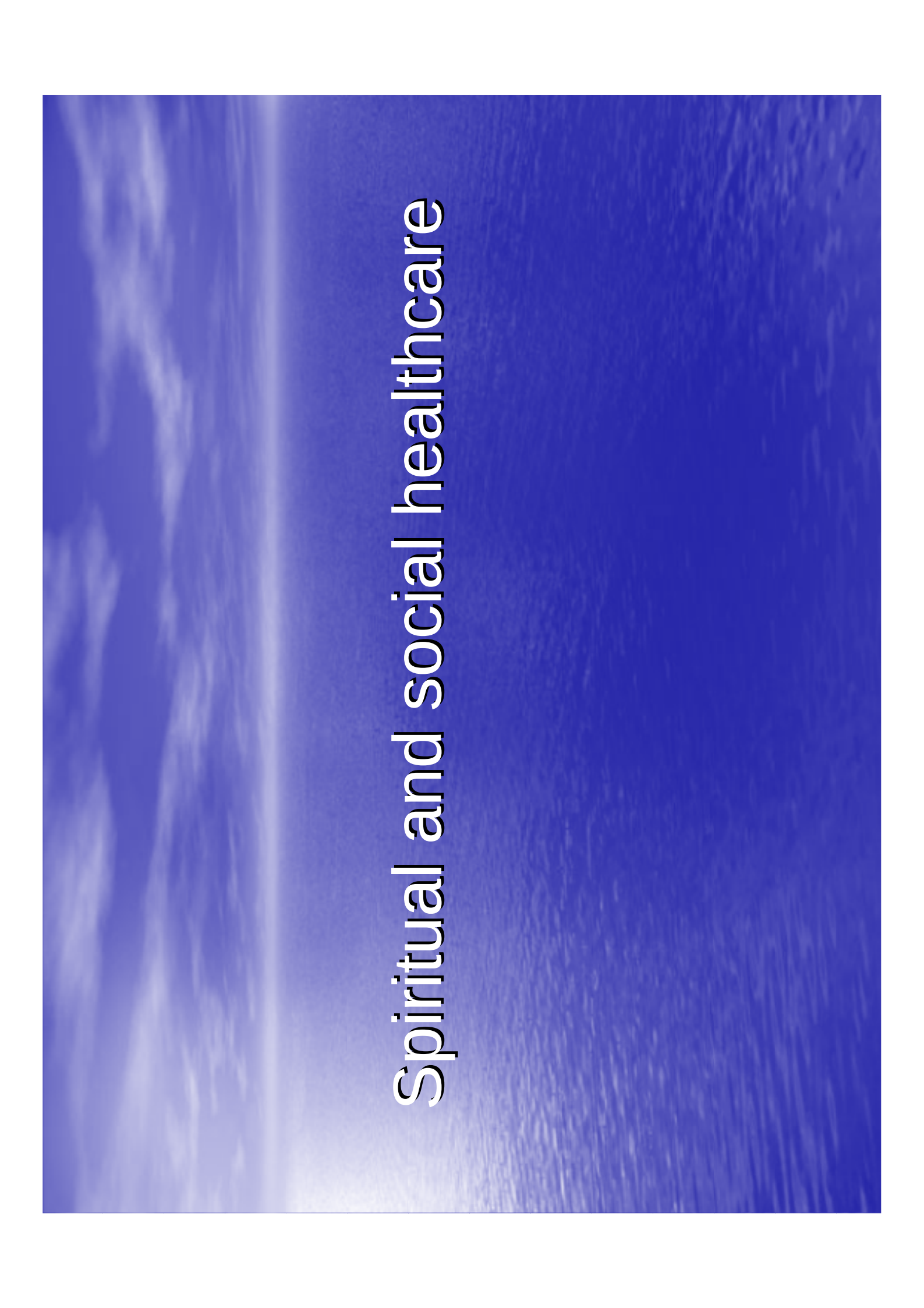
- Varied demand for education and training development
- Formulate education development planning based on local demand

Integrating population gender and healthcare development planning

- Specific demand for health services in particular areas
- healthcare development planning base on particular demand

Physical healthcare

- Food: food security and hygiene
- Clothes
- Accommodation
- Transport
- employment
- Living conditions
- Healthcare
- Medical examine and treatment



Spiritual and social healthcare

Integrating population gender and employment planning

- Varied demand for employment
- employment planning should base on specific demand

employment planning and art-culture development planning

- art-culture development planning should be based on specific demand

art-culture development planning and sports development planning

- sports development planning should base on specific demand

sports development planning and television and radio broadcasting development planning

- television and radio broadcasting development planning should base on specific demand

television and radio broadcasting development planning and research development planning

- research development planning should base on specific demand

Integrating population, gender and social issues planning

- social issues planning aims at solving social issues such as social welfare, criminals and natural disasters

Integrating population, gender and environment preservation planning

- environment preservation planning satisfy the specific demand for natural and social environment preservation and improvement