## On the pheromone update rules of ant colony optimization approaches for the job shop scheduling problem

## Do Duc D., Dinh H.Q., Hoang Xuan H.

Department of Computer Science, College of Technology, Vietnam National University, Hanoi, 144 Xuan Thuy, Hanoi, Viet Nam; Gregor Mendel Institute of Molecular Plant Biology, Vienna, Austria; Center for Integrative Bioinformatics Vienna, Vienna, Austria

Abstract: Ant Colony Optimization (ACO) system is an intelligent multi-agent system of the interacting artificial ants to solve the combinatorial optimization problems. Applying ACO approach in the typical NP-hard problem like job shop scheduling (JSS) problem is still an impressive and attractive challenge with the community. This paper proposes two improvements of ACO algorithm based on the convergence property of pheromone trails. Our improvements are better in both terms of accuracy and running time than the state-of-the-art Max-Min ant system by the simulation with the standard data sets. ?? 2008 Springer Berlin Heidelberg.

Author Keywords: ACO convergence; Ant colony optimization algorithm; Job shop scheduling problem Index Keywords: Agents; Artificial intelligence; Combinatorial mathematics; Combinatorial optimization; Convergence of numerical methods; Electric load forecasting; Intelligent agents; Optimization; Scheduling; ACO algorithms; ACO convergence; Agent systems; Ant colony optimization (ACO); Ant colony optimization algorithm; Ant system (AS); Convergence properties; Job shop scheduling; Job shop scheduling problem; NP hard problems; Optimiz ation problems; Pheromone trails; Running time; Update rules; Multi agent systems

Year: 2008 Source title: Lecture Notes in Computer Science (including subseries Lecture Notes in Artificial Intelligence and Lecture Notes in Bioinformatics) Volume: 5357 LNAI Page: 153-160 Cited by: 1 Link: Scorpus Link Correspondence Address: Do Duc, D.; Department of Computer Science, College of Technology, Vietnam National University, Hanoi, 144 Xuan Thuy, Hanoi, Viet Nam; email: dongdoduc@yahoo.com Conference name: 11th Pacific Rim International Conference on Multi-Agents, PRIMA 2008 Conference date: 15 December 2008 through 16 December 2008 Conference location: Hanoi Conference code: 75114 ISSN: 3029743 ISBN: 3540896732; 9783540896739 DOI: 10.1007/978-3-540-89674-6 18

Language of Original Document: English

Abbreviated Source Title: Lecture Notes in Computer Science (including subseries Lecture Notes in Artificial Intelligence and Lecture Notes in Bioinformatics)

Document Type: Conference Paper

Source: Scopus

Authors with affiliations:

- Do Duc, D., Department of Computer Science, College of Technology, Vietnam National University, Hanoi, 144 Xuan Thuy, Hanoi, Viet Nam
- 2. Dinh, H.Q., Gregor Mendel Institute of Molecular Plant Biology, Vienna, Austria, Center for Integrative Bioinformatics Vienna, Vienna, Austria
- Hoang Xuan, H., Department of Computer Science, College of Technology, Vietnam National University, Hanoi, 144 Xuan Thuy, Hanoi, Viet Nam

## References:

- Dorigo, M., Maniezzo, V., Colorni, A., Positive feedback as a search strategy. Po-litechnico di Milano, Italy (1991), Tech. Rep. 91-106Dorigo, M., Maniezzo, V., Colorni, A.: Ant system: optimization by a colony of cooperating agents. The IEEE Transactions on Systems, Man and Cybernetics, Part B 26(1), 29-41 (1996)Dorigo, M., Gambardella, L., Ant colony system: A cooperative learning approach to the traveling salesman problem (1997) The IEEE Transactions on Evolutionary Computation, 1 (1), pp. 53-66
- 2. Dorigo, M., Di Caro, M., Ant colony optimization: A new metaheuristic (1999) The 1999Congress on Evolutionary Computation, 2, pp. 6-9., CEC
- 3. Stutzle, T., Hoos, H., MAX-MIN ant system (2000) The Future Generation Computer Systems, 16 (9), pp. 889-914
- 4. Stutzle, T., Dorigo, M., A short convergence proof for a class of ant colony optimization algorithms (2002) The IEEE Transactions on Evolutionary Computation, 6 (4), pp. 358-365
- Gutjahr, W.J., Mathematical runtime analysis of ACO algorithms: Survey on an emerging issue (2007) Swarm. Intell, 1, pp. 59-79
- 6. Huy, D.Q., Dong, D.D., Huan, H.X., Multi-level ant system a new approach through the new pheromone update for ant colony optimization (2006) The 2006 IEEE Conference on Research, Innovation and Vision for the Future, pp. 55-58
- 7. van der Zwaan, S., Marques, C., Ant Colony Optimisation for Job Shop Scheduling (1999) Proceedings of the Third Workshop on Genetic Algorithms and Artificial Life (GAAL
- Vaessens, R., Aarts, E., Lenstra, J., Job shop scheduling by local search (1996) INFORMS Journal on Computing, 8, pp. 302-317
- 9. Applegate, D., Cook, W., A computational study of the job-shop scheduling problem (1991) ORSA Journal on Computing, 3 (1)

Download Full Text: 0415.pdf