

Anti-staphylococcal activity of ent-kaurane-type diterpenoids from *Croton tonkinensis*

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Abstract: Ent-kaurane-type diterpenoids 1-11, isolated from the dried leaves of the endemic Vietnamese medicinal plant *Croton tonkinensis* Gagnep. (Euphorbiaceae), were evaluated for inhibitory activity against *Staphylococcus aureus* and methicillin-resistant *S. aureus* (MRSA) strains. The most active diterpenoids, 2, 3, and 8, exhibited minimum inhibitory concentrations (MICs) of 32, 500, and 125 μ g/ml, respectively, against MRSA strains. ?? 2005 The Japanese Society of Pharmacognosy and Springer.

Author Keywords: *Croton tonkinensis*; Diterpenoid; Ent-kaurane; Euphorbiaceae; MRSA; *Staphylococcus aureus*

Index Keywords: diterpenoid; ent 11 α acetoxyhydroxykaur 16 en 18 oic acid; ent 15 α ,18 dihydroxykaur 16 ene; ent 18 acetoxy 11 α hydroxykaur 16 en 15 one; ent 18 acetoxy 14 α hydroxykaur 16 en 15 one; ent 18 acetoxy 7 β hydroxykaur 15 one; ent 18 acetoxy 7 β hydroxykaur 16 en 15 one; ent 18 acetoxy 7 β ,14 α dihydroxykaur 16 en 15 one; ent 1 α acetoxy 7 β ,14 α dihydroxykaur 16 en 15 one; ent 1 α ,14 α diacetoxy 7 β hydroxykaur 16 en 15 one; ent 1 α ,7 β diacetoxy 14 α hydroxykaur 16 en 15 one; ent 7 β acetoxy 11 α hydroxykaur 16 en 15 one; kaurene derivative; penicillin G; streptomycin; tetracycline; unclassified drug; antibacterial activity; article; bacterial strain; controlled study; *Croton*; *Croton tonkinensis*; drug activity; drug inhibition; drug isolation; Euphorbia; methicillin resistant *Staphylococcus aureus*; minimum inhibitory concentration; nonhuman; plant leaf; *Staphylococcus aureus*

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